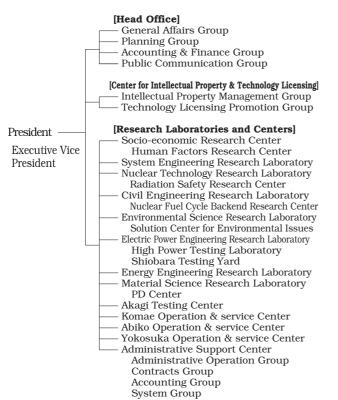
Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry: Organization and Activities

Three Research Objectives

- 1. Cost reduction and ensuring reliability
- 2. Creation of integrated energy service
- 3. Harmonization of energy and environment

Organization of the Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry



Research Projects Implemented in Fiscal 2006

Total	636 projects
* Research Subject	78 projects
(Project Research Subjects to Respond	
to the Field Requirements	41 Subjects)
(Basic Research Subjects to Back the	
Fields up	37 Subjects)
* Funded Researches by Electric Utilitie	es and
National Government and others	558 projects

Staff Strength in Fiscal 2006

Total (not including executives)	785
* Research Staff	676
 Administrative Staff 	109

Fiscal 2006 Expenditures

Total Expenditure	343.7 billion yen
* Business Activity Expenditure	266.0 billion yen
(Business Expense Expenditure	244.4 billion yen)
(Management Cost Expenditure	21.6 billion yen)
* Investment Activity Expenditure	
(Research Facility Acquiring)	77.7 billion yen



On the Publication of the Annual Research Report 2007



Ryoichi Shirato, President Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry Today, Japan is facing a serious problem of energy security as a result of the falling operating rate of nuclear power generation in the aftermath of the Niigata-Chuetsu earthquake and the globally increasing demand for and price hike of energy resources. Meanwhile, global environmental issues are attracting unprecedented interest as an unavoidable, critical risk while a global framework to deal with such issues is being developed as seen with the publication of the Fourth Assessment Report (AR4) of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC).

Under these circumstances, the Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry has been conducting a wide range of research activities as a general research institute for all energy-related fields while focusing on the integration of the need for a stable energy supply and solutions to global environmental issues as an urgent task.

In FY 2006, research activities centered on five pillars, i.e. nuclear technology, advanced maintenance technology, environmental and innovative technology, optimum energy application technology and social and business risk management, to respond to the actual needs in the field. Moreover, through the activities of the Intellectual Property Centre established last year, intellectual properties are being created while ensuring that the outcomes of our research activities contribute to society. At the same time, based on our belief that the fundamental technologies which support our research activities are the real assets of the CRIEPI, we are striving to make the CRIEPI a highly dependable research institute for not only the electric power industry but also for electrical manufacturers, other industries and society in general.

The Annual Research Report 2007 outlines the principal research results in FY 2006. We will be extremely pleased if this publication further enhances the understanding of the CRIEPI's activities on the part of the reader and will be most grateful for your valuable opinions.

Preface

In fiscal 2006, the CRIEPI conducted a total of 78 research projects, focusing on the achievement of three goals, i.e. "cost reduction and ensuring reliability", "creation of integrated energy services" and "harmonization of energy and environment". Of these 78 projects, the results of 50 projects are compiled in this Annual Report 2007. We believe that these projects particularly contribute to solving a number of technological and economic problems faced by electric utilities. They were selected according to the following criteria and are presented here as our principal research results.

- Projects with a particularly high value in terms of innovation, creativity, scientific and technical achievements, economic efficiency and practicality
- Projects which are timely in view of the current socioeconomic and energy situations
- Projects which demonstrate the CRIEPI's abilities, such as our general R & D capability and expertise in basic as well as exploratory research

We will be greatly honoured if the reader finds the research results introduced in the Report useful to facilitate the further advancement of knowledge and technology.

Shirabe Akita, Chairman

Annual Research Report 2007 Editing Committee

Annual Research Report 2007

Contents

On the Publication of the Annual Research Report 2007	(i)
Preface	(ii)
Contents	(iii)

I. Principal Research Results		1
-------------------------------	--	---

General Overview

A. Promoted project subjects / project subjects

1. Nuclear Technology: Supporting Foundations for a Stable Supply	2
2. Advanced Maintenance Technology: Rational Operation of Electric Facilities	5
3. Environmental and Innovative Technology: Sustainable Use of Fossil Fuels and New Energy	7
4. Optimum Energy Application Technology: Contributing to More Comfortable Living	9
5. Social and Business Risk Management: Contributing to More Comfortable and Safer Communities 1	10

B. Base research subjects

1. Socio-Economic Research Center	13
2. System Engineering Research Laboratory	14
3. Nuclear Technology Research Laboratory	15
4. Civil Engineering Research Laboratory	16
5. Environmental Science Research Laboratory	17
6. Electric Power Engineering Research Laboratory	18
7. Energy Engineering Research Laboratory	19
8. Material Science Research Laboratory	20

Research Fields

1. Socio-economy

1. Socio economy	
(1) Analysis of government-sponsored energy R&D projects	
-Lessons from Sunshine, Moonlight, and New-Sunshine Programs-	22
(2) Impact of Supply Reliability and Blackout on Residential and Business Customers of Electric Power Companies	
in Japan	24
(3) Effectiveness of Liberalizing Retail Electricity Market for Small Customers	
	- 26
(4) Electrification and climate change mitigation	
—A scenario analysis of Japanese energy systems in the 21st century—	- 28
(5) Optimal Technology Choice of Residential Hot Water Supply Equipment Based on Load Survey Data	30
(6) Development of Human Error Pattern Self-diagnostic Questionnaire	- 32
2. Environment	
(7) Feasibility of CO ₂ Geological Sequestration near Large-Scale Emission Sources in Japan	34

Annual Research Report 2007

(8)	Removal of Selenium Oxyanions in Wastewater by Using a Bacterial Community	36
(9)	Simplified denitrification system using alcohol released from non-porous polyethylene-film bag	38
(10)	Development and Demonstration of Online Boron Monitor	40
(11)	Natural analogue for behavior observation of liquid CO ₂ in the ocean	- 42
(12)	Evaluation of Biological Effects of Intermediate Frequency Magnetic Fields	
—N	Aicronucleus formation and chick embryo development	44
(13)	Simplified Model of Environmental Impact Assessment Concerned with Atmosphere and Ocean	
-5	Simplification of Atmospheric Observation and Simple Setting Method of Oceanic Diffusion Coefficient	46
(14)	Air Quality Impact Assessment for Prevalence of Cogeneration Systems	
—A	A Case Study for Environmental Concentrations of Nitrogen Oxides within Tokyo's 23 Wards-	48
(15)	Global warming projection based on high-emission scenarios assuming expanding use of coals in developing	
	countries	50

3. Energy Services for Customer

(16) Practical application of design tool for indoor thermal environments for houses	
-Calculation method of load associated with air-conditioning and thermal comfort of multiple rooms-	52
(17) Thermal Efficiency of Integrated Coal Gasification Power Generation Systems with CO ₂ Capture	54
(18) Thermodynamic Analysis of Heat Pump Cycle for Hot Water Supply	
-Definition of Ideal Cycle and Evaluation of Hopeful Refrigerant-	56
(19) Development of Evaluation Test Methods for High Power Lithium Ion Batteries for Application to Fuel Cell Electric	
Vehicles	58

4. Power Delivery

(20)Development of Power System Fault Locating Method using Voltage Sag Data	
-Development of Prototype Tool for Fault Location and Evaluation using Practical Power System Data-	60
(21) Development of Methods to Control Voltage in Autonomous Demand Area Power System	
-Voltage Control Method by use of Distributed Generators-	62
(22) Decision of Replacement Time by Executing Insulation Tests to Aged Electric Power Apparatus	
	64
(23) Study of decision support programs for maintenance strategy of electric power equipment	66
(24) Direct Lightning Hits to Wind Turbines in Winter Season	
-Lightning Observation Result for Wind Turbines at Nikaho Wind Park in 2005 Winter-	68
(25) Development of simple evaluation method for human exposure to magnetic fields near electric power facilities	70
(26) Development of Current Interruption Simulation Model of Fault Current Interrupting Arcing Horns for 60 kV Class	
Overhead Transmission Lines	72
(27) Thermal oxidation simulation of silicon carbide (SiC) semiconductor	74
5. Nuclear	
(28) Quantitative Evaluation of Effective Factors on Flow Accelerated Corrosion	
-Correlation of Hydraulic Factors and Thinning Rate-	76
(29) Development of Procedure for Analysis of Common Cause Failures for Probabilistic Safety Assessment and Its	
Application to Japanese Nuclear Power Plants	78

 (30) Development of U-Pu-Zr Metallic Fuel Fabrication Technology for Fast Reactor
 80

 (31) Engineering scale development of electrometallurgical reprocessing
 82

Annual Research Report 2007

(32) Concept of the sodium cooled small fast reactor 4S and safety evaluation	84
(33) Development of analytical method for ground water - Estimation of isotopic composition of pore water -	
(34) Establishment of Ultrasonic Test Procedure for Dissimilar Metal Weld of PWR Pressurizer Nozzle to Safe-end	
(35) Evaluation of Integrity against Stress Corrosion Cracking of Canister for Concrete Cask for Spent Nuclear Fuel	
	90
C. Forsil Fred Domen Concretion	
6. Fossil Fuel Power Generation	
(36) Application of laser ultrasound to non-contact temperature measurement of high temperature metals	
(37) Development of Simplified Evaluation Methods of Structural Design and Remaining Life Assessment for Thermal	
and Nuclear Power Components	
(38) Prediction of gasification characteristics of the gasifier in a demonstration plant by numerical simulation	96
(39) Development of foaming technique to promote utilization of coal gasification slag	
(40) Super Energy-Saving Dewatering of Sewage Sludge using DME	- 100
(41) Development of Power Plant Performance Degradation Diagnosis Technique based on Heat and Mass Balance Analysis	102
(42) Development of creep damage evaluation method of Mod.9Cr-1Mo steel weld joint for USC boiler steam piping	104
(43) Biaxial fatigue life evaluation method of DS superalloy for 1300°C class gas turbine blades and development of simplified blade life assessment program	106
7 Now Front	
7. New Energy	
(44) Development of Dry Gas Cleaning System for Multiple Impurities for Biomass Derived Gasification-Fuel	100
-Process Optimization for Zinc Oxide Sorbent and Improved Halide Sorbent-	108
8. Information and Communication	
(45) Development and Field Test of Substation Information Network for Facility Maintenance	- 110
9. Construction and Preservation of Electric Facilities	
(46) Maintenance system for slope around existing structure by GIS	112
(47) Developments of a Tool for Weather Forecasting/Reanalysis and a Method for Improving the Performance of the	
Tool using Doppler Radar Data	114
(48) Development of an Integrated Airborne Geophysical Survey System Using Helicopter	
(49) Numerical Simulation for Overflow Behavior of Water Tank with Sloshing under Seismic Motion	
	- 110
10. Advanced Basic Technologies	
(50) Study of the Mechanism of High-Tc Superconductivity	
-Elucidating the Temperature-dependence of Hall Coefficient up to 1000 K-	- 120

II. Research Activities in Fiscal 2006

1.Method of Conducting Research 122	
2.Principal New Equipments 124	

I. Principal Research Results

This Annual Report introduces 50 principal results of the projects conducted in fiscal 2006 in the following fields.

General Overview

Α	Promoted project subjects / project subjects
---	--

B Base research subjects

Research Fields

1	Socio-economy
2	Environment
3	Energy Services for Customer
4	Power Delivery
5	Nuclear
6	Fossil Fuel Power Generation
7	New Energy
8	Information and Communication
9	Construction and Preservation of Electric Facilities
10	Advanced Basic Technologies

Note : The positions of the researchers listed in the principal research results are as of the end of September, 2007.