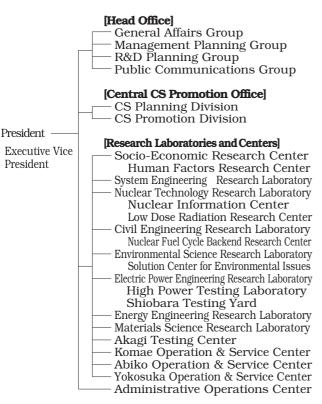
Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry: Organization and Activities

Three Research Objectives

- 1. Cost reduction and ensuring reliability
- 2. Creation of integrated energy service
- 3. Harmonization of energy and environment

Organization of the Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry



Research Projects Implemented in Fiscal 2004

Total:	925 projects
* In-House Research:	371 projects
(Promotive Subjects:	17 Subjects)
(Base Research Subjects:	58 Subjects)
* Researches Commissioned by Electric Utilities and	
National Government:	554 projects
(Base Research Subjects: * Researches Commissioned by	17 Subjects) 58 Subjects) Electric Utilities and

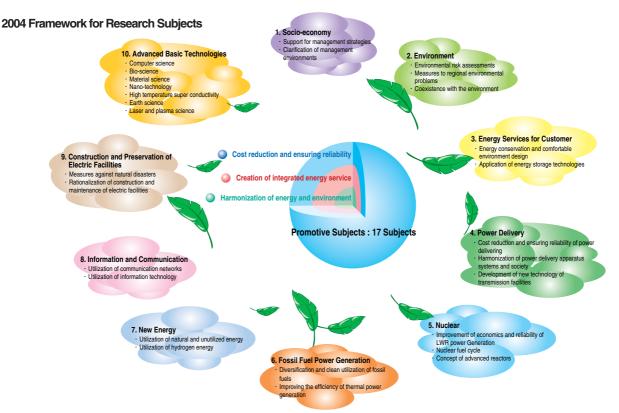
Staff Strength in Fiscal 2004

Total (not including executives)	802
* Research Staff	675
* Administrative Staff	127

Fiscal 2004 Expenditures

Total Expenditure	35.08 billion yen
* In-House Research and Research Commissioned by	
the Electric Utilities	
 Research Expenditure 	15.98 billion yen
 Equipment Expenditure 	4.90 billion yen
 Personnel & Overall Expenditure 	7.32 billion yen
* Research Commissioned by National Government	

6.88 billion ven



Promotive Subjects for Three Research Objectives and Base Research Subjects in Ten Fields

On the Publication of the Annual Research Report 2005



Ryoichi Shirato, President Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry In the energy market which has begun the path to free competition due to the progress of deregulation, not only electric utilities but also those engaged in self-generation, wholesale of electricity and PPS are now required to conduct their business activities while harmonising economic viability and a stable supply with global environmental issues.

The Central Research Institute of Electric Power Industry (CRIEPI) has long understood these issues as a trilemma and has been acting as a general research organization engaged in all energy-related fields. Since FY 2004, the research structure has been reorganized based on specialist fields to prioritise the research themes and to consolidate the basic research.

Meanwhile, conscious efforts are being made to enhance CS activities, including merchandise development and entrusted research work as well as the consultation function in response to the actual demands with a view to positively contributing to society and solving environmental problems. Through these activities, the CRIEPI aims at establishing itself as "a reliable research institute" for electric utilities as well as electrical manufacturers, other industries, the government and society at large.

The Annual Research Report 2005 outlines the results of the principal research conducted in FY 2004. We would be extremely pleased if this publication further enhances the understanding of the CRIEPI's activities on the part of its researchers and most grateful for their valuable opinions.

Principal Research Results

In fiscal 2004, the CRIEPI conducted a total of 925 research projects, focusing on the achievement of three goals, i.e. "cost reduction and ensuring reliability", "creation of integrated energy services" and "harmonization of energy and environment". Of these 925 projects, the results of 59 projects are compiled in this Annual Report 2005. We believe that these projects particularly contribute to solving a number of technological and economic problems faced by electric utilities. They were selected according to the following criteria and are presented here as our principal research results.

- Projects with a particularly high value in terms of innovation, creativity, scientific and technical achievements, economic efficiency and practicality
- Projects which are timely in view of the current socioeconomic and energy situations
- Projects which demonstrate the CRIEPI's abilities, such as our general R & D capability and expertise in basic as well as exploratory research

We will be greatly honoured if the reader finds the research results introduced in the Report useful to facilitate the further advancement of knowledge and technology.

Shirabe Akita, Chairman

Annual Research Report 2005 Editing Committee

Annual Research Report 2005

Contents

	Page
On the Publication of the Annual Research Report 2005	· (i)
Principal Research Results	· (ii)
Contents	(iii)
I. Principal Research Results	· 1

Promotive Subjects

A. Cost reduction and ensuring reliability

[Diagnosis and life evaluation of power delivery apparatus]	
(1) Reduction of Video Data Obtained from Aerial Inspection of Wire	- 2
(2) Lifetime Evaluation for Distribution Transformers with Over Loaded Condition	- 4
(3) Diagnosis of Water Tree Deterioration for Service Aged XLPE Cables	
-Study on Detection Technique of Very Small Signals for On-line Monitoring-	- 6
[Maintenance and management of light water reactors]	
(4) Evaluation of Fracture Toughness for Japanese Reactor Pressure Vessel Steel using Master Curve Method	- 8
[Non-destructive methods for assessing power generation components and steel structures]	
(5) Development of Crack Propagation Remaining Life Assessment Procedure and Analysis System	- 10
(6) Development of Analytical Life Evaluation Method for 1300°C Class Gas Turbine Blades	- 12
(7) Development of Multifunctional Ultrasonic Inspection System and Numerical Modeling of	
Wave Propagation for Detection and Sizing of Flaws in Field Pipes with High Accuracy and Efficiency	- 14
[Maintenance technology of electric facilities based on risk management approach]	
(8) Development of Methods to Estimate the Seismic Source Model for Prediction of	
Broadband Strong Ground Motions	- 16

B. Creation of integrated energy service

[Comprehensive evaluation for diffusion effects of distributed power generation]

(9) Development of a GIS-based Air Quality Modeling System	
-A Software Tool for Predicting Air Pollution Levels in Urban Areas-	18
[Design of demand area network]	
(10) Demonstration Test of Fast Separation and Islanding Prevention Methods on Fault Section in ADAPS	20
(11) Development of Pilot Demand Supply Interface (DSIF)	
-Verification of System Function in Anonymous Demand Area Power System-	22
[Development of SiC power diodes]	
(12) Fabrication of High Performance 4kV SiC Schottky Barrier Diode	24

C. Harmonization of energy and environment

[Analyses of countermeasure and CDM devised to deal with global warming]	
(13) International Climate Regime after Kyoto Protocol	
-Scenario for Future Framework Centering around Technology Development and Diffusion-	26

Annual Research Report 2005

[Development of prediction method and countermeasure against global warming]

(14) Multi-century Global Warming Projections under CO_2 Stabilization and Overshoot Scenarios	
-Estimation of Stabilization Effects of Greenhouse Gases -	28
(15) Evaluation of CO ₂ Uptake Amount by a Deciduous Forest by Advanced Flux Measurement Technique	30
(16) Estimation of CO ₂ Sequestration Rate by Mangrove Ecosystem	32
(17) Effect of in-situ Iron Fertilization on Phytoplankton Growth and Biological Carbon Fixation in the Ocean	34
[Development of metallic fuel and pyro-process fuel cycle]	
(18) Development of New Pyro-processing to Recover Purified UO ₂	- 36
(19) Development of multi-COBRA: A Transient Thermal-hydraulic Analysis Code for Fast Reactor Cores	38
[Assessment of biological effects of low-level radiation]	
(20) Acquisition of Radioresistance in Mice Induced by Low Dose-rate Long Term Gamma Irradiation	
- Enhancement of Hematopoiesis and Reduction of DNA Damage -	40
[Development of storage technology for spent nuclear fuel]	
(21) Development of Evaluation Method of Salt-induced Deterioration of	
Reinforced Concrete Casks under High Temperature	
(22) Heat Removal Verification Tests Using Concrete Casks	44
[Development of technology for radioactive waste disposal]	
(23) Development of Controlled Drilling Technology for Efficient Geological, Hydrological and Mechanical Surveys	46
[Effective utilization of biomass energy]	
(24) Development of Performance Evaluation Techniques for Biomass Gasification Power Generation System	48

Base Research Subjects

1. Socio-economy

[Support for management strategies]	
(25) Residential Customers' Choice and Customer Equity of Electric Power Suppliers in Japan, the UK and the US-	50
[Clarification of socioeconomic trends]	
(26) Development and Practical Applications of the Safety Ensuring System	
-Proposal of a Monitoring Method for the Safety Level of an Organization-	52
(27) Outlook for the Japanese Economy and Energy up to the Year 2030	54
(28) Institutional Fragility of Japanese Nuclear Legislations and Some Amendment Proposals for Their Improvement	56
2. Environment	
[Measures to regional environmental problems]	
(29) Intercomparison Study of Transboundary Air Pollution Models for East Asia (MICS-Asia)	58
(30) Numerical Prediction Method for the Impact of Flow-rate Variations on the Spawning Habitat of Ayu	
(Plecoglossus altivelis)	60

[Environmental risk assessments]

(31) Evaluation of Biological Effects of Intermediate Frequency Magnetic Fields _____ 62

Annual Research Report 2005

3. Energy services for customer

[Energy conservation and comfortable environment design]

(32) Performance Test of Non-Intrusive Electric	Appliances Load Monitoring System	
Using Harmonic Pattern Recognition		64

4 Power Delivery

[Cost reduction and ensuring reliability of power delivering]

(33) Scheme of Power System Stability Enhancement using Margin to Apparatus Limitation	
-Verification of Power System Stability Improvement using Higher Voltage Control on	
IEEJ WEST 30-machine System Model-	66
(34) Comparative Evaluations of Various Transmission Line Congestion Elimination Techniques	
for Bilateral Transaction	
-Development of an Evaluation Model from the Viewpoints of Fairness and Economic Efficiency-	68
[Harmonization of power delivery apparatus systems and society]	
(35) Study on Lightning Damage Mechanism of Wind Power Generators	70
(36) Simple Evaluation Method for Human Exposure to Non-uniform Magnetic Fields	72
[Development of new technology of transmission facilities]	
(37) Development of a High-Tc Superconducting Power Cable with Long Length	
-Large Scale Verification Tests-	74

5. Nuclear

[Improvement of economics and reliability of LWR power generation]	
(38) Development of Computational Flow Dynamics Code "MATIS-SC" for	
Steam Flow Calculation including Non-equilibrium Condensation	76
(39) Development of Versatile Methods to Estimate Kinetic Parameters for Various Kinds of Reactor	78
[Concept of advanced reactors]	
(40) Establishment of the Small Reactor Concept and Development of Related Innovative Technology	80
(41) Transient Analyses of the Prototype Fast Breeder Reactor "MONJU" Performed	
by the Plant Dynamics Analysis Code CERES	
[Nuclear fuel cycle]	
(42) Development of Inspection System for Clearance Level (CLALIS) and	
Proposal of Reasonable Methods to Judge Satisfaction of Clearance	84
(43) Development of Evaluation Method for Chemical Alteration of Cementitious Materials	
in a TRU Waste Disposal Facility	
-A Coupling Transport and Chemical Equilibrium Calculation Code to Predict the Alteration Behaviour	
of the Fractured Cementitious Materials-	

6. Fossil Fuel Power Generation

[Diversification and clean utilization of fossil fuels]	
(44) Development of a Supporting System for an Optimum Coal Gasifier Operation	88
[Improving the efficiency of thermal power generation]	
(45) Evaluation of Longer Life for MCFC Using Single-cells	90

(46) Development of Numerical Temperature Analysis using CFD for 1st Stage Rotor Blade of Gas Turbine for Power Generation ----92 7. New Energy 8. Information and Communication [Utilization of communication networks] (47) Development of Reliable Communication Architecture Suited to Power System Control in the Liberalized Electric Power Industry -9. Construction and Preservation of Electric Facilities [Measures against natural disasters] (48) Development of a Method to Estimate Airflow within a Storm ---- 96 [Rationalization of construction and maintenance of electric facilities] (49) Probabilistic Considerations on Safety Factors for Seismic Stability of Foundation Grounds and Surrounding Slopes in Nuclear Power Sites ------ 98 (50) Identification of Damping Factor of Foundation Ground of Nuclear Power Plants Based on Earthquake Observation Records ----------- 100 (51) Practical Seismic Safety Estimation Method of Reinforced Concrete Underground Structures Subjected to Strong Earthquake Motion ----------- 102 **10.** Advanced Basic Technologies [Computer science] (52) Numerical Simulation on Damping Characteristics of Lead Devices --------- 104 (53) Precise Program Development of 3-dimension Analysis That Can Calculate Local Weather such as Down Winds ---- 106 [Bio-science] (54) Development of Nitrogen-Removal Bioreactor -Practical Application to Thermal Power Plants and Various Uses----- 108 (55) High Density Cultivation of Cr(VI) Reducing Bacteria using Electrochemical Accumulation — 110 (56) Development of Immunochromatography for Low-Level Cadmium Rapid Test -Application for Rice- ------- 112 [Earth science] (57) Influence of Plate Subduction and Trench Type Great Earthquakes on Crustal Deformation -Examination by Crustal Deformation Simulation------ 114 [Nano-technology] (58) Thin-Film Growth of Oxides Including Alkaline Metal by Pure Ozone --------- 116 [Laser and plasma science] (59) Development of a Simple Method for Visualization of High-Speed Phenomena ------118 II. Research Activities in Fiscal 2004

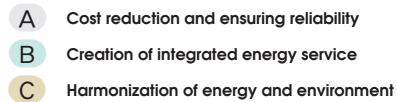
Annual Research Report 2005

1. Method of Conducting Research 120
2. Principal New Equipments — 122

I. Principal Research Results

This Annual Report introduces the principal results of 59 projects conducted in fiscal 2004 in the following fields.

Promotive Subjects



Base Research Subjects

1	Socio-economy
2	Environment
3	Energy Services for Customer
4	Power Delivery
5	Nuclear
6	Fossil Fuel Power Generation
7	New Energy
8	Information and Communication
9	Construction and Preservation of Electric Facilities
10	Advanced Basic Technologies

Note : The positions of the researchers listed in the principal research results are as of the end of September, 2005.